

ASA 570
(October 2009)

Explanatory Statement

ASA 570 Going Concern

Issued by the **Auditing and Assurance Standards Board**



Australian Government

Auditing and Assurance Standards Board

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Reasons for Issuing Auditing Standard ASA 570 *Going Concern*

The Auditing and Assurance Standards Board (AUASB) issues Auditing Standard ASA 570 *Going Concern* pursuant to the requirements of the legislative provisions and the Strategic Direction explained below.

The AUASB is an independent statutory board of the Australian Government established under section 227A of the *Australian Securities and Investments Commission Act 2001*, as amended (ASIC Act). Under section 336 of the *Corporations Act 2001* (the Act), the AUASB may make Auditing Standards for the purposes of the corporations legislation. These Auditing Standards are legislative instruments under the *Legislative Instruments Act 2003*.

Under the Strategic Direction given to the AUASB by the Financial Reporting Council (FRC), the AUASB is required to have regard to any programme initiated by the International Auditing and Assurance Standards Board (IAASB) for the revision and enhancement of the International Standards on Auditing (ISAs) and to make appropriate consequential amendments to the Australian Auditing Standards. The IAASB has undertaken a programme to redraft, and in some cases, revise, in “clarity” format, the entire suite of ISAs. Accordingly, the AUASB has decided to revise and redraft the Australian Auditing Standards using the equivalent redrafted ISAs.

The Auditing Standard conforms with ISA 570 *Going Concern*.

Operative Date

ASA 570 *Going Concern* is operative for financial reporting periods commencing on or after 1 January 2010.

Purpose of Auditing Standard ASA 570 *Going Concern*

The purpose of the Auditing Standard is to establish requirements and to provide application and other explanatory material to auditors regarding their responsibilities in the audit of a financial report relating to management’s use of the going concern assumption in the preparation of the financial report.

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Main Features

The Auditing Standard requires the auditor to:

- (a) plan and perform risk assessment procedures to determine if there are events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the entity's ability to continue as a going concern;
- (b) evaluate management's assessment of the entity's ability to continue as a going concern;
- (c) use professional judgement to determine if a material uncertainty exists that may cast significant doubt on the entity's ability to continue as a going concern;
- (d) perform additional audit procedures when events or conditions are identified that may cast significant doubt on the entity's ability to continue as a going concern;
- (e) determine if adequate disclosure is made in the financial report regarding the entity's going concern position and to consider the implications of such disclosure on the auditor's opinion; and
- (f) communicate with management, and where appropriate, those charged with governance, any events or conditions identified that may cast significant doubt on the entity's ability to continue as a going concern.

Preamble and Overall Objectives

ASA 570 is to be read in conjunction with ASA 101 *Preamble to Australian Auditing Standards*, which sets out the intentions of the AUASB on how the Australian Auditing Standards, operative for financial reporting periods commencing on or after 1 January 2010, are to be understood, interpreted and applied. ASA 570 is to be read also in conjunction with ASA 200 *Overall Objectives of the Independent Auditor and the Conduct of an Audit in Accordance with Australian Auditing Standards*.

Process of making Australian Auditing Standards

The AUASB's Strategic Direction, *inter alia*, provides that the AUASB develop Australian Auditing Standards that:

- have a clear public interest focus and are of the highest quality;

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- use the International Standards on Auditing (ISAs) of the International Auditing and Assurance Standards Board (IAASB) as the underlying standards;
- conform with the Australian regulatory environment; and
- are capable of enforcement.

In implementing the FRC's Strategic Direction, the AUASB has undertaken a process of revision and redrafting of the Australian Auditing Standards that has:

- updated the form, layout and content of the Australian Auditing Standards;
- addressed the legal enforceability of mandatory obligations;
- maintained clarity of the auditor's obligations;
- incorporated appropriate references to Australian laws and regulations;
- clearly identified, by use of the prefix "Aus", AUASB additions to paragraphs in the requirements or the application and other explanatory material; and
- included other amendments as necessary.

Consultation Process prior to issuing the Auditing Standard

The AUASB has consulted publicly as part of its due process in developing the Auditing Standard. Exposure Draft ED 14/08 *Proposed Auditing Standard: Going Concern* (Re-issuance of ASA 570), was issued on 15 September 2008 with a 30 day comment period.

As an integral part of its consultation with the public, the AUASB sought comments on specific questions including:

- the completeness and accuracy of references in the Auditing Standard to relevant laws and regulations;
- the significant costs, if any, and benefits, of compliance with any additional requirements under the Auditing Standard; and

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- whether or not there exist any matters of public interest affecting the issuance of the Auditing Standard.

Submissions were received by the AUASB and these were considered as part of the development and finalisation of the Auditing Standard.

Regulatory Impact Statement

A *Regulatory Impact Statement* (RIS) has been prepared in connection with the redrafting of Australian Auditing Standards in “clarity” format, including ASA 570 *Going Concern*.

The RIS has considered both the expected benefits and expected costs of the introduction of clarified auditing standards, including comments provided by stakeholders during the redrafting process. It concluded that expected benefits to users of audit services, users of audit reports, auditors and the Australian economy in general are, on balance, likely to outweigh expected costs.

Main Differences from ASA 570 *Going Concern* (April 2006, as amended)

The main differences between the Auditing Standard and the Auditing Standard that it supersedes, ASA 570 *Going Concern* (April 2006, as amended), are:

1. Auditing Standard ASA 570 is written in the ‘clarity’ format using the equivalent International Standard on Auditing (ISA 570 *Going Concern*) as the underlying Auditing Standard. Consequently, the format, layout, and paragraph numbering styles are different from the extant Auditing Standard.
2. The following requirements included in the Auditing Standard are in part, or full, additional to the extant Auditing Standard:
 - (a) Based on the audit evidence obtained, the auditor shall conclude whether, in the auditor’s judgement, a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that, individually or collectively, may cast significant doubt on the entity’s ability to continue as a going concern. A material uncertainty exists when the magnitude of its potential impact and likelihood of occurrence is such that, in the auditor’s judgement, appropriate disclosure of the nature and implications of the uncertainty is necessary for:

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- (i) In the case of a fair presentation financial reporting framework, the fair presentation of the financial report, or
 - (ii) In the case of a compliance framework, the financial report not to be misleading. (Ref: Para. 17)
 - (b) Unless all those charged with governance are involved in managing the entity, the auditor shall communicate with those charged with governance events or conditions identified that may cast significant doubt on the entity's ability to continue as a going concern. Such communication with those charged with governance shall include the following:
 - (i) Whether the events or conditions constitute a material uncertainty;
 - (ii) Whether the use of the going concern assumption is appropriate in the preparation and presentation of the financial report;
 - (iii) The adequacy of related disclosures in the financial report; and
- Aus 23.1 Whether management is unwilling to make or extend its assessment as described in paragraph 22 of this Auditing Standard. (Ref: Para. 23)
- 3. Certain guidance material in the extant Auditing Standard has been elevated to requirements.
 - 4. To improve clarity, certain requirements and guidance in the extant Auditing Standard have been re-written, however, the equivalent meanings have been retained.
 - 5. Application and other explanatory material, linked to the additional requirements listed at 2. above is also include in the Auditing Standard.