

2015 AUASB Consultative Meeting

Melbourne 21 April 2015



Welcome and introduction

Overview of AUASB Work Program



Overview

- Strategic Objectives
- Work Program Initiatives
- Completed and current projects (in brief)
- Feedback from 2014 Consultative Meeting



Strategic Objectives

- Contribute to development of and converge with one set of international standards
- Formulate and maintain Auditing Standards,
 Assurance Standards and guidance pronouncements to address local issues
- Promote thought leadership and responding to emerging issues
- Communicate and consult with stakeholders
- Harmonise Australian and NZ Auditing Standards



Key Initiatives

- Direct participation in IAASB meetings and working groups
- Attend annual NSS meeting and liaise with other national standards setters and international bodies e.g. NZAuASB, UK FRC, CAASB, IRBA, IDW, CNCC, FEE
- Participate in various international roundtables and presentations on topics such as Integrated Reporting, Audit Quality and enhanced Auditor Reporting



Key Initiatives (cont'd)

- Consideration of impact on Australian Auditing Standards from proposed IAASB initiatives
- AUASB roundtable in July 2014 to consider proposed changes to ISAs from Disclosures Project and reexposure of ISA 720
- Further AUASB roundtables on Audit Reporting planned for May 2015
- Monitor other international regulatory developments affecting auditing and assurance e.g. EC (EU), PCAOB, IFIAR



Key Initiatives (cont'd)

- Develop standards not addressed by IAASB in other assurance areas e.g. ASAE 3150 Assurance Engagements on Controls
- Respond to calls from other regulators to develop audit guidance in specific industry areas e.g. ADI's general insurance and superannuation
- Identify emerging areas for assurance



Key Initiatives (cont'd)

- Communication and liaison with constituents
 - > AUASB *Independence* newsletter
 - AUASB International Update
 - Articles in professional magazines
- Liaise with assurance practitioners and professional bodies (CPAA, CA ANZ, IPAA)
- Liaise with regulators in developing regulations, legislation and regulatory guides (ASIC, APRA, ATO, CER, The Treasury)
- Promote thought leadership on emerging issues



Completed Projects over past 12 months

- Revised Framework for Assurance Engagements & Revised ASAE 3000 Assurance Engagements Other than Audits or Reviews of Historical Financial Information (June 2014)
- New ASAE 3150 Assurance Engagements on Controls (Jan. 2015)
- Revised GS 017 Audit Implications for Prudential reporting Requirements of a Life Company (Dec. 2014)
- Revised GS 005 Using the Work of a Management's Expert (Mar. 2015)



Current Projects

- Proposed new and revised AUASB standards
 - Auditing Standards (IAASB related)
 - Auditor Reporting Project (various standards incl. new ASA 701)
 - ASA 720 The Auditor's Responsibilities Relating to Other Information
 - Auditing Disclosures
 - AUASB EDs to be issued in late April, late May and late July
 - Expected finalisation Dec. 2015



Current Projects (cont'd)

- Proposed new and revised AUASB standards
 - Standards on Assurance Engagements
 - Revision of ASAE 3100 Compliance Engagements (expected Dec. 2015)
 - Revision of ASAE 3500 Performance Engagements (expected Dec. 2015)



Current Projects (cont'd)

- Proposed new and revised Guidance Statements
 - Revised GS 003 Audit and review Requirements for AFS Licensees (June 2015)
 - ➤ New GS 022 Grant Acquittals and Multi-Scope Engagements (June 2015)
 - Revised GS 018 Franchising Code of Conduct Auditor's Reports (June 2015)
 - Updated GS 009 Auditing SMSFs (July 2015)



Current Projects - Other

- Working with New Zealand AuASB
 - Joint project on ASAE 3100
- Further Liaison with IIRC and BRLF on <IR> Integrated Reporting



Feedback from 2014 Consultative Meeting

Completed by the AUASB	AUASB/IAASB Work-in- Progress	Ongoing Issues
Revision of Assurance Framework and ASAE 3000	Enhanced Auditor Reporting (AUASB ED now approved)	Scalability of Auditing Standards for SMEs (await results of European project dealing scaleability of ISAs)
New Assurance Standard ASAE 3150 Assurance Engagements on Controls	New GS 022 <i>Grant Acquittals and Multi-scope Engagements</i> (to be released in June)	Definition "engagement partner" – (revisit once IAASB work progresses further to revise ISQC1/ASQC1)
Revised GS 005 Using the Work of a Management's Expert	Review of ASA 600 <i>Group Audits</i> (IAASB has commenced project)	"Expectation Gap" between auditors and regulators
	Integrated Reporting (ongoing)	
	Revision of ASAE 3100 Compliance Engagements and ASAE 3500 Performance Engagements (projects underway)	
	Implications of "offshoring" audit work (IAASB recently considered various issues in context of ISQC1 revision project)	
	Reactiveness of IAASB (improvements underway by IAASB)	
	Cloud computing/Data Analytics (audit Evidence – IAASB and AUASB considering)	



GS 005 Using the Work of a Management's Expert



Evolution of GS 005

Background

- Constituent concerns raised at 2014 consultative meeting
- ASA 620 Using the Work of an Auditor's Expert
- ASA 500 Audit Evidence
- Regulator concerns ASIC inspection reports
- Superseded GS deals with using the work of an actuary – updated GS deals with management's experts more broadly



Key Areas covered in GS 005

- Examples of the use of Management's Experts
- Assessing competence, capabilities and objectivity
- Understanding the work of the expert
- Evaluating appropriateness and adequacy
- Documentation
- Communication with TCWG



GS 017 Prudential Reporting Requirements for Auditors of a Life Company



Evolution of GS 017

- GS 017 issued 2010
 - requirements linked to APRA's LPS 310
 - > reasonable assurance engagements
- APRA reissued LPS 310 on 1 Jan 2013 as part of the LAGIC review
- Revision of GS 017 new and additional reporting forms encapsulating capital and risk



Key Areas covered in GS 017

- Project Plan approved Sept 2014
- Informal Project Advisory Group of key stakeholders
- Multi-scope engagements under LPS 310
- Reasonable assurance on annual returns (under ASAs) – number of new returns requiring disclosure of capital and risk information



Key Areas covered in GS 017

- Limited assurance on controls (linked into new ASAE 3000 and ASAE 3150 Controls)
- More focus on auditing accounting estimates and uncertainty around capital adequacy and risk
- Detailed example reasonable and limited assurance report
- Issued by AUASB in Dec 2014



ASAE 3000 Assurance Engagements Other than Audits or Reviews of Historical Financial Information



Drivers for Project

- ASAE 3000 issued 2007
 - > direct and attestation engagements
 - > limited and reasonable engagements
 - pre clarity format
- ISAE 3000 revised Dec 2013
- Need for complete revision of ASAE 3000



Project to Revise ASAE 3000

- Project Plan approved in 2013
 - Clarity format
 - Conforming amendments to Framework, ASAE 3402, 3410 and 3420
 - Parallel project to NZAuASB ASAE 3000 revision



Scope of Revised Standard

- Mirrors requirements in revised ISAE 3000
- Retains its broad definition of assurance practitioner
- Broad objectives can be applied to many assurance engagements
- Limited vs reasonable assurance



Scope of Revised Standard (cont'd)

- Limited More emphasis on "the basis for the conclusion" and an appreciation by the user of the work performed
- Direct engagements scoped out however can still apply the principles
- Australian definitional and ethics references incorporated
- More detailed requirements and guidance on documentation
- Issued in June 2014



ASAE 3150 Assurance Engagements on Controls



Background to New Standard

- ASAE 3150 Assurance Engagements on Controls issued January 2015
- Replaced existing standard AUS 810 last amended in 2002
- Completely redrafted and revised



Drivers for New Standard

- Market for controls assurance
 - Contractual obligations to customers or other parties to achieve control objectives
 - > Regulatory reporting requirements
 - ➤ Voluntary engagements for Good Governance



Development of New Standard

- Project Advisory Group formed comprising major firms (big 4 and mid-tier), auditors-general and NZ
- Premise: Anchor to ASAE 3000 (2014)
- Developed from a "clean slate"
- Structure of ASAE 3402 starting point
- But new approach needed for broader range of engagements



Scope of Standard

- All controls engagements if assurance <u>conclusion on controls</u> provided
 - ➤ NOT for financial report audit evidence covered by: ASA 315 or ASAE 3402
- Assurance Engagements addressed:
 - > Controls over any subject matter
 - Controls to achieve overall or specific control objectives
 - > One or more control component
 - > Limited or reasonable assurance
 - Restricted use or public reporting
 - > Attestation or direct engagements



Structure of Engagement

- Always conclude on design
- If "at a point in time" then can "add on":
 - > description and/or
 - > implementation
- If throughout specified period, include:
 - > operating effectiveness and
 - > if applicable, description



Approach to Drafting

- Minimum repetition of ASAE 3000
- Adapt ASAE 3000 objective for relevance to controls
- Objective of assurance procedures to identify
 - > Deficiencies in design
 - Misstatements in the description
 - > Deficiencies in implementation
 - > Deviations in operating effectiveness



Issues Addressed in Drafting

- Impact of direct vs attestation engagements
- Identify when direct vs attestation appropriate
- Accept limited assurance only if meaningful
- Minimum procedures for limited vs reasonable assurance in tabular format
- Prohibit direct assistance by internal audit
- Controls operated at a service organisation



Group Discussion



Enhanced Auditor Reporting



General

- Extensive public consultation since May 2011
- Earlier concerns have been considered now workable
- Objectives
 - ➤ What? Enhance the communicative value and relevance of the auditor's report
 - ➤ How? Through revisions of the auditing standards [FR periods ending 15 December 2016]
- AUASB adopts ISAs compelling reasons test



Benefits

Increased/enhanced

- Confidence in the auditor's report and the financial report
- Transparency (about the audit)
- Informational value
- Communications: auditor →TCWG and auditor → investors
- Attention by management to disclosures
- Auditor focus increased scepticism

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Changes to Auditing Standards

- 1st tranche issued by IAASB in January 2015
- AUASB public exposure ED 01/15

ISAs/ASAs	Changes	
700 , 705, 706, 570 & 260	Revised	
701	New	
210, 220, 230, 510, 540, 580, 600 & 710	Amended	



ED Timetable

Exposure Draft	Standards	AUASB Approvals	Exposure Period
ED 01/15	Main tranche	20 April	60 days
ED 02/15	ISA/ASA 720 [Revisions and amendments]	19 May	60 days
ED 03/15	DISCLOSURES [Revisions and amendments]	28 July	60 days
ED 01/16	ISAs/ASAs 800 & 805 [Revisions and amendments]	Feb 2016	60 days



Key Audit Matters (KAM) – ASA 701

- Listed entities
- Determining KAM matters requiring significant auditor attention
 - > Higher risk
 - > Significant auditor judgement
 - > Significant events or transactions
- Descriptions
 - Why most significant?
 - How addressed in the audit?



KAM - not communicated

- Extremely rare circumstances adverse consequences reasonably expected to outweigh public interest benefits
- Communication with Mgmt/TCWG informs the auditor's judgement
- Written representations
- Complex and significant auditor judgement obtain legal advice



Other changes

- Format of auditor's report
 - ➤ Opinion first
 - ➤ Basis of Opinion follows
- Enhanced management responsibilities
 - > Assessing going concern
 - Disclosing (where applicable)
 - Using GC basis of accounting
- Enhanced auditor's responsibilities



ASA 706 – EOM and OM Paragraphs

- EOM fundamental to users' understanding of the financial report
- OM matter relevant to users' understanding of the audit, auditor's responsibilities or the auditor's report
- Positioning in the auditor's report
- No EOM or OM if the matter is reported as a KAM



ASA 570 – Going Concern

- Retaining
 - > Relevant period
 - Diagram mapping going concern considerations and types of audit opinions
- Separate section in auditor's report (no longer an EOM)
- Material Uncertainty exists <u>not</u> a KAM
- "Near miss" adequacy of disclosure may be a KAM



Other

- Conforming amendments to other standards
 - > Harmonising wording
 - ➤ Additional guidance on applying the enhancements in ASAs 700 and 701
 - > Re-drafted example auditor's reports



ASA 720 The Auditor's Responsibilities Relating to Other Information



Overview

- Revised ISA 720 was issued by the IAASB on 9 April 2015 (with conforming amendments)
- Effective date financial statement periods ending on or after 15 December 2016
- Related to new and revised auditor reporting standards



Overview (cont'd)

- Specifies the auditor's planning, performing and reporting obligations with respect to other information (OI)
- Overarching principle
 - ➤ Auditors are *not* required to obtain audit evidence beyond that required to form an opinion on the financial statements



Key changes

- Scope
- Work effort
- Reporting



Key Changes - Scope

- Other information = annual report
 - ➤ Previously OI was "any document containing the audited financial statements" (e.g. securities offering documents)
 - ➤ Now OI excludes preliminary announcements or securities offering documents



Key Changes - Work Effort

- More detailed requirement and related guidance to assist the auditor in focusing work effort
- Auditors are to "read and consider" OI in context of looking for any "material inconsistencies" between OI and the
 - > financial statements or
 - > auditor's knowledge obtained in the audit
- Also required to "remain alert" for indications the OI (not related to the financials or auditor's knowledge) appears to be materially misstated



Key Changes - Work Effort (cont'd)

- If material inconsistencies exist, auditors must consider
 - if there is a material misstatement in the OI or
 - > the financial statements or
 - ➤ if the auditor's understanding of the entity needs to be updated
- Procedures required "evaluate", "compare" selected OI
 - guidance provided



Key Changes - Reporting

- Significant addition
- Auditor's report may now include OI section
 - "Listed entity" = always include
 - "Other than listed entity" = only include if receive OI prior to date of signing the auditor's report
- Illustrative examples now provided
 - Also aligned to changes in the new and revised auditor reporting standards



Key Changes – Reporting (cont'd)

- OI section to include
 - > Statement of management's responsibility for OI
 - > Identify OI obtained or expected (listed only)
 - > Statement auditor's opinion does *not* cover OI and *no* assurance is expressed on it
 - Describe auditor's responsibilities
 - ➤ For OI obtained, whether auditor has identified uncorrected material inconsistency in OI *or* has nothing to report



AUASB current intentions

- AUASB is currently considering the implications of revised ISA 720 for equivalent ASA 720
- AUASB plans to issue an Exposure Draft of its proposed revised ASA 720 in late May 2015
 - > Exposure period to be 60 days
 - > Proposed effective date is to be the same as ISA



Addressing Disclosures in the Audit of Financial Statements



Overview of Project

- Objective of the changes to various ISAs was to provide additional material on auditing financial statement disclosures so as to
 - ➤ Assist auditors in the proper application of the ISAs' requirements as they relate to disclosures; and
 - ➤ Encourage auditors to give earlier attention to disclosures when planning and performing the audit
- IAASB also hoped that renewed auditor focus on disclosures would increase the overall quality of disclosures by preparers



Update

- The IAASB approved its Disclosures related ISAs' revisions at its March 2015 meeting
 - ➤ Revisions have not yet formally been approved through PIOB due process (expected late June 2015 with revised ISAs issued shortly thereafter)
 - ➤ Proposed effective date is to be the same as auditor reporting/ISA 720 (i.e. financial statement periods *ending* on or after 15 December 2016)



Update (cont'd)

- Revisions are to ten ISAs (with conforming amendments to a further five ISAs)
 - > mainly to explanatory guidance, however there are changes to some requirements
- Revised ISAs, when issued, will be accompanied by a IAASB Staff Publication Addressing Disclosures in the Audit of Financial Statements
 - ➤ Intended to provide helpful background to, and overview of, the changes in the ISAs



AUASB current intentions

- AUASB will finalise its considerations of the changes once amended ISAs are issued by the IAASB after PIOB approval - expected in mid 2015
- AUASB plans to issue an Exposure Draft of its proposed changes to equivalent ASAs in late July 2015
 - > Exposure period to be 60 days
 - Proposed effective date is to be the same as the amended ISAs



GS 022 Grant Acquittals and Multi-Scope Engagements



Application

- Grant acquittals
 - ➤ Single subject matter (e.g. financial)
 - ➤ Multi-scope (e.g. financial and compliance)
- Multi-scope (MSE)
 - More than one subject matter
 - ➤ More than one level of assurance
 - > Both assurance and agreed-upon procedures



Application (cont'd)

- MSEs require compliance with
 - > Different reporting frameworks
 - Different AUASB Standards
- MSEs may involve
 - > Evaluation against different criteria
 - > A tailored single multi-scope auditor's report
 - Prescribed auditor's reports



Practical Application Issues

- AUASB objective was to develop a Q and A style guidance statement
- Thirteen common issues were identified
- PAG comprised of practitioners and 2 Federal Government agencies that provide grants
- An independent practitioner has performed a separate review



Issues (include)

- Unclear/out-dated mandates
- Subject matters difficult to assure
- Determining reporting requirements and dealing with prescribed reporting
- Performing MSEs concurrently with a statutory audit
- Setting materiality levels
- Determining nature and extent of substantive procedures



Format of the Guidance Statement

- Introduction, definitions etc.
- Overall approach (reminder) accepting, planning, performing and reporting
- Overall strategy
 - Considering separately the mandates, user needs and objectives
 - Communicating with relevant parties
 - > Clarity about each component
- Preconditions and terms of engagement



Format of the Guidance Statement

- Each practical issue is stated, followed by a logical sequence of guidance and suggestions on how to resolve the matter
- References to relevant AUASB Standards
- Appendices
 - Summary of key points and examples of MSEs
 - > Example engagement and representation letters
 - Example auditor's reports: single-form MSE/others
 - > Considerations regarding *prescribed* auditor's reports



Next

- Issuance
 - ➤ Aiming for 9 June 2015 approval
 - ➤ Issuance prior to 30 June 2015
- Ongoing work
 - > Liaison with governments and regulators
 - ➤ Aim to standardise assurance and non-assurance requirements
 - ➤ Inform/educate the context of AUASB standards and recognised reporting frameworks



GS 018 Franchising Code of Conduct – Auditor's Reports



Evolution of GS 018

- GS 018 issued 2010
 - ➤ requirements linked to Franchising Code of Conduct (FCC regulated by the ACCC)
 - > reasonable assurance solvency report
- Franchising Code of Conduct was reissued in Oct 2014, applicable from 1 Jan 2015
- Revision of GS 018 new and additional requirements for auditors in certain circumstances
- Project Plan approved April 2015

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Application of GS 018

- The FCC applies to conduct occurring on or after 1 January 2015 in relation to a franchise agreement entered into on or after 1 October 1998 (some transitional exclusions apply)
- Any parties entering into a franchise agreement has an 'obligation to act in good faith' under the agreement and the FCC
- Franchisor provides a disclosure document under agreement



Key Areas covered in GS 018

- Under Item 21 of Annexure 1 of the Franchising Code of Conduct a
 - > Franchisor's Disclosure Document must include:
 - Franchisor's solvency position signed by at least 1 director and must be accompanied by either
 - Audited financial reports of the consolidated entity; or
 - Independent auditor's report by a registered company auditor

Within 4 months after the end of the financial year



Key Areas covered in GS 018 (cont'd)

- New requirements included for those Franchisor's that:
 - > Have not existed for 2 or more financial years; or
 - ➤ Were insolvent in either or both of the last 2 completed financial years, must provide
 - ❖ Statement of period during which the entity was insolvent (only applies in the 2nd scenario)
 - Statutory declaration of entity's solvency
 - Independent audit report on the entity's solvency at the date of declaration



Key Areas covered in GS 018 (cont'd)

- Audit approach for both new and existing auditors of the franchisor
- Example solvency audit report
- Likely to be issued by AUASB in June 2015



ASAE 3100 Compliance Engagements



Drivers for Project

- ASAE 3100 issued 2008
 - > compliance with requirements as measured by the suitable criteria
 - > limited and reasonable engagements
- Post-implementation Survey 2012
 - > identified some areas for improvement
- ASAE 3000 revised 2014
- Need for complete revision of ASAE 3100



Survey Results: Broad Themes

- Most commonly
 - > limited assurance engagements (e.g. APRA)
 - > discretion exercised in scope and reporting
 - > long form with recommendations
- Allow for overall and sub-objectives
- Definition and application of the concept of materiality to compliance deficiencies
- Provide more on obtaining evidence
- Allow flexibility



Project to Revise ASAE 3100

- Project Plan approved Feb 2015
- Parallel project to ASAE 3500 revision
- Project Advisory Group of key stakeholders
- Scope of Standard
 - > Clarity format
 - > Anchor to revised ASAE 3000
 - > Limited vs reasonable assurance
 - Determining, evaluating and communicating material deficiencies

Issue by Dec 2015



ASAE 3500 Performance Engagements



Drivers for Project

- ASAE 3500 issued 2008
 - > activity evaluated for economy, efficiency & effectiveness
- Reasonable uptake by Auditors General
- Post-implementation Survey 2012
 - > identified numerous areas for improvement
- ASAE 3000 revised 2014
- Need for complete revision of ASAE 3500



Survey Results: Broad Themes

- Most commonly
 - > direct engagements
 - > long form with recommendations
 - > discretion exercised in scope and reporting
- Broaden objectives beyond economy, efficiency & effectiveness → probity, other...
- Allow for overall and sub-objectives
- Allow flexibility



Project to Revise ASAE 3500

- Project Plan approved Feb 2015
- Parallel project to ASAE 3100 revision
- Project Advisory Group of key stakeholders
- Scope of Standard
 - Clarity format
 - > Anchor to revised ASAE 3000
 - > Direct vs attestation engagements
 - > Limited vs reasonable assurance
 - > Breadth of objectives
- Issue by Dec 2015



Update on IAASB work program and major projects



IAASB <IR> Working Group

- Established 2014 to monitor activities and advise IAASB
- IIRC sought input to Assurance papers in 2014
- Feedback to IIRC will provide valuable input
- Consider demand for assurance on integrated reporting, the scope of assurance engagements and implications thereof



IAASB <IR> Working Group (cont'd)

- Broader considerations may be needed in relation to assurance on non-financial information and forward looking information
- Plan information-gathering and interaction with key stakeholders
- Consider whether and how, in the public interest, assurance needs should be addressed and recommend actions
- Awareness piece planned for mid-2015, discussion paper to follow



<IR> Preliminary discussions/research

- Jurisdictional differences, but demand mainly comes from company's management, demand from investors expected to increase
- Investors have a wide variety of focus and horizon and therefore their demand may differ
 - Narrative information, important part of the investment analysis by institutional investors, but quantitative KPIs are essential
 - Annual Report is the top-ranked data source for key financial and non-financial information, prefer elements in one document
 - Expect information to be more comparable across companies and better integrated with financial information



<IR> Preliminary discussions/research (cont'd)

- Acceptance that we are at an early stage of evolution for reporting, let alone for assurance → market willingness to explore and innovate
- Keenness to consider broader issues of credibility and trust



<IR> Some Assurance Challenges

- Maturity of reporting and reporting process
- Variety in scope of the assurance engagement
- Boundary of the integrated report
- Reporting challenges vis a vis assurance challenges
- Suitability of criteria at the engagement level: a combination of formal and specifically developed criteria
- Completeness of topics in the integrated report and the materiality process identifying them



<IR> Some Assurance Challenges (cont'd)

- Connectivity principle
- Balance and clarity of the assurance report: short form vs long form
- If assurance on <IR> follows a similar pattern to assurance on sustainability reporting then
 - Majority of the assurance engagements will be focused on obtaining limited assurance
 - ➤ The scope and objectives of assurance engagements may differ from one to another
 - ➤ The majority of assurance engagements will be performed by major accountancy firms



<IR> Questions

- What demand for assurance do you see in the market?
- What are in your view key assurance issues that need to be addressed?
- To what extent have you developed assurance methodologies or other guidance?



Other IAASB Projects

- Global consultation from earlier projects
 - > Framework for Audit Quality
 - ➤ ISA Implementation Monitoring Survey
 - > Input Basel Committee
- Consultation on Strategy and Work Plan
- New projects agreed and Task Forces established



IAASB March 2015 Meeting

- Professional Scepticism
- Quality Control
- Auditing Financial Institutions
- Reports on identified issues
- Agreed Discussion Paper covering above in December



Agreed-Upon Procedures Engagements

- IAASB WG established in 2015 to revise ISRS 4400
- AUASB's ASRS 4400 revised in 2011
- Richard Mifsud member WG (with Claire Grayston)
- WG met informally in mid-March and formally in late March to identified key issues and better understand global practices on AUPs
- Currently refining project scope and will meet again in late May



Data Analytics

- Innovation Working Group
- Identify & Monitor Issues (<IR> & DA)
- Presentations to WG, Board and NSS
- Are standards fit for purpose?
 - > Planning approach, Evidence, Documentation
 - > Whole population, not a sample
- Why is action needed?



Emerging Issues

- Discussion and input to local and international agenda
- Questions and comments?



Group Discussion